



**CHRISTENSEN'S
PLANT CENTER**



**2010
Perennial
Plant Reference**

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Perennial Plant Of The Year

As awarded by the Perennial Plant Association

<i>Baptisia australis</i>	2010
<i>Hakonechloa macra</i> 'Aureola'	2009
<i>Geranium</i> 'Rozanne'	2008
<i>Nepeta</i> 'Walker's Low'	2007
<i>Dianthus gratianopolitanus</i> 'Firewitch'	2006
<i>Helleborus x hybridus</i>	2005
<i>Athyrium nipponicum</i> 'Pictum'	2004
<i>Leucanthemum</i> 'Becky'	2003
<i>Phlox</i> 'David'	2002
<i>Calamagrostis acutiflora</i> 'Karl Foerster'	2001
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> 'Butterfly Blue'	2000
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> var. <i>sullvanti</i> 'Goldsturm'	1999
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> 'Magnus'	1998
<i>Salvia</i> 'May Night' ('Mainacht')	1997
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> 'Husker Red'	1996
<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	1995
<i>Astilbe</i> 'Sprite'	1994
<i>Veronica</i> 'Sunny Border Blue'	1993
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> 'Moonbeam'	1992
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i> 'Palace Purple'	1991



Key to symbols used in this reference:

○	Full sun	G	Groundcover
◐	Partial sun	E	Evergreen
●	Prefers shade	N	Native

Unless noted, heights given are for plants not in flower.

HARDY PERENNIALS

This reference is meant to provide basic information about many of the perennials available from Christensen's. We hope to enable you to identify substitutions more easily when specific varieties are not in stock.

ACHILLEA - Yarrow



Blooms June-September. Drought tolerant.

'Coronation Gold': Golden-yellow.	30-36"
'Moonshine': Sulfur-yellow, silvery foliage.	18"
'Oertel's Rose': Rose-pink.	18"
m. 'Heidi': Pink	24"
m. 'Paprika': Red with gold center.	18"
m. 'Red Beauty': Red.	24"
m. 'Royal Tapestry': Purple/white eye, repeat bloom.	2-3'
m. 'Summer Pastels' : mixed.	24"
m. 'Summer Wine' : Burgundy, aging rose.	2-3'

ACONITUM - Monkshood



Blooms summer or early fall. These varieties generally do not require staking. All parts are poisonous.

x cammarum 'Bicolor': White-edged blue.	3-4'
carmichaelii 'Arendsii': Deep blue.	3-4'
henryi 'Sparks Variety': Violet-blue.	4'
napellus: Deep blue.	36"
n. 'Album': White.	36"

ACORUS - Japanese Sweet Flag



Flowers inconspicuous. Prefers to be kept moist.

calamus: Green, straplike, flws yellow. Native.	2-3'
c. 'Variegata': Green with white streaks.	2-3'
gramineus 'Ogon': Chartreuse and cream.	15"

ACTAEA - Snakeroot, Bugbane



Flowers in late summer. Requires well-drained, moist soil.

racemosa: Green leaves, white flower. Native.	3-4'
ramosa 'Atropurpurea': Purple leaves, white flw.	3-4'
r. 'Brunette': Purple leaves, white flower.	3-4'
r. 'Hillside Black Beauty': Purple lvs, white tinged pink.	2'
simplex 'James Compton': Green leaves, white flw.	4'
s. 'White Pearl': Green leaves, white flw.	3-4'

ADENOPHORA - Lilyleaf Ladybells



Campanula-like spires of mid-summer blooms.

lilifolia: Violet-blue, bell-shaped.	24"
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AEGOPODIUM - Snow on the Mountain



Aggressive / invasive groundcover. Blooms June.

p. 'Variegatum': White.	6"
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AGASTACHE - Anise Hyssop



Blooms mid to late summer. Heat and drought tolerant.

x 'Blue Fortune': Lavender-blue spikes.	3.5x3'
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AJUGA - Bugleweed

○●●●G

Mid-spring flower spikes are purple in most varieties.

reptans: Bronzy green foliage.	6"
reptans 'Bronze Beauty': Bronze foliage.	6"
r. 'Burgundy Glow': Burgundy, cream, green.	6"
r. 'Catlin's Giant': Large bronze leaves.	6-8"

ALCHEMILLA - Lady's Mantle

●E

Low, sprawling habit. Blooms June. Will self-sow.

mollis: Yellow-green.	12-18"
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ALLIUM - Ornamental Onion

○

Grass-like foliage with distinctive aroma. Summer bloom.

giganteum: 5" dia. purple globe. July.	48"
x 'Globemaster': 5" dia. purple globe. July.	30-36"
tanguticum 'Summer Beauty': Lavender, Jun-Jul.	18"

AMSONIA - Blue Star

○●

Willow-like foliage, yellow fall color. Blooms May-June.

hubrectii: Sky blue.	1-3'
tabernaemontana: Pale blue.	1-3'
t. 'Blue Ice': Dark blue.	12-15"

ANEMONE - Windflower

○●

Late summer / early fall bloom. Prefers rich, moist soil.

hupehensis var. japonica: Rosy, semidouble.	2-2.5'
h. 'Pink Saucers': Pink, single.	2-3'
x hyb. 'Honorine Jobert': White, yellow eye.	30-36"
x hyb. 'Margarette': Deep pink, semidouble.	3'
x hyb. 'Prince Henry': Rose, yellow eye.	3'
x hyb. 'September Charm': Pink, yellow eye.	30"
x hyb. 'Whirlwind': White, semidouble.	2.5-3'
sylvestris - Snowdrop Anemone: White, single. This one blooms May-June.	12-15"
tomentosa 'Robustissima': Mauve-pink, single.	3-4'

AQUILEGIA - Columbine

○●

Mid-spring to early summer. Tends to die back mid-summer.

alpina: Native. Blue.	1-2'
canadensis: Native. Red & yellow.	1-2'
x 'Biedermeier': Mixed colors, compact.	12-15"
x 'McKana Hybrids': Mixed colors, large blooms.	2-3'
vulgaris 'Barlow Series': Blue, black or pinkish.	3' in bloom.
'Winky Series': Mixed colors.	2-2.5'

ARABIS - Rockcress

○GE

Spring blooms on low, spreading plant.

caucasica 'Snow Cap': White, March-May.	6-9"
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ARCTOSTAPHYLOS - Bearberry

○●GEN

Blooms April-May. Slow growing. Red fall & winter color.

uva-ursi: White tinged pink.	6-12"
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ARMERIA - Thrift, Sea Pink ○ E

Grass-like foliage, blooms May-June.

maritima cultivars: Rosy-red.	8-10"
m. 'Rubrifolia': Pink, red leaves	8-10"

ARTEMESIA - Wormwood ○

Grown for silver-gray foilage. Do not allow to flower.

ludoviciana 'Valerie Finnis': Wide leaves.	2-3.5'
x 'Powis Castle': Feathery foliage.	2-3'
schmidtiana 'Silver Mound': Feathery foliage.	8-10"

ARUNCUS - Goat's Beard ○ ●

Astilbe-like foliage. Feathery blooms in early summer.

aethusifolius: Ivory, lacy foliage, very dwarf.	8-12"
diocus: Ivory, to 6' in bloom.	4'
d. 'Kneiffii: Ivory, foliage dissected.	24-36"

ASARUM - Ginger ● ● G

Flowers inconspicuous. Tolerates sun if kept moist.

canadense: Native, deciduous large leaves.	6"
europaeum: Evergreen, glossy green leaves.	6"
splendens: Evergreen, green and silver leaves.	4-6"

ASCLEPIAS - Milkweed ○ N

Summer-blooming native. Slow to emerge in the spring.

incarnata: Pink, tolerates moist soil.	3-4'
tuberosa - Butterfly Weed: Orange.	2-3'

ASTER ○

Most are fall bloomers, September-October.

'Alma Potschke': Pink.	36"
'Persian Rose': Rose-red, yellow eye.	12-15"
'Celeste': Violet.	12-15"
'Prof. A. Kippenburg': Blue-violet, yellow eye.	12-15"
'Puff': White.	12-15"
'Purple Dome': Purple.	18"
ericoides 'Snow Flurry: White	6-8"
'Woods Series': Blue, purple, or pink	12-15"

ASTILBE - False Spirea ○ ●

Will tolerate a fair amount of sun if kept moist.

Green leaved:

x arendsii 'Bridal Veil': White, Jun-July.	24"
japonica 'Peach Blossom': Light pink, Jun-July.	24"
j. 'Red Sentinel': Red, July.	30"
j. 'Rheinland': Deep rose, Jun-July.	24"
simplicifolia 'Pink Lightning': Pink, July	16"

Bronze leaved:

x arendsii 'Fanal': Blood-red, Jun-July.	24"
chinensis var. taquetii 'Superba': Red-purple, Aug.	2-4'
c. 'Pumila': Lavender-pink, Aug-Sept.	8-10"
c. 'Vision': Lilac-purple, July-Aug.	15-20"
japonica 'Deutschland': White, June.	24"
simplicifolia 'Hennie Graafland': Pink, July.	16"
s. 'Sprite': Shell-pink, Aug-Sept.	12"

ASTRANTIA - Masterwort ●●

Starry flower bracts appear mid to late summer.

major 'Ruby Cloud': Red. 2-3'

AUBRIETA - False Rockcress ○G

Brilliant blooms on low, spreading plants April-June.

deltoidea 'Cascade Blue': Purple-blue, semi-ev. 6-8"

d. 'Whitewall Gem': Purple, semi-evergreen. 6-8"

AURINIA - Basket-of-Gold ○G

Blooms April-May. Well-drained soils, rock garden.

saxatilis: Yellow, gray-green foliage. 12"

BAPTISIA - False Indigo ○N

Upright shrubby habit. Blooms late spring.

australis: Blue, blue-green foliage. 3-4'

sphae. 'Screaming Yellow': Yellow, lvs blue-green. 3-4'

x 'Twilight Prairie Blues': Coppery-purple w/yellow. 3-4'

BERGENIA - Heartleaf Bergenia ●GE

Bold evergreen to semi-evergreen foliage develops deep red color in cold weather. Blooms April-May.

cordifolia 'Rotblum': 'Redbloom', red. 10"

c. 'Bressingham Ruby': Rosy red. 14"

c. 'Winterglut': 'Winter Glow', compact, deep red. 12-15"

BRUNNERA - Siberian Bugloss ●

Sky blue Forget-me-not flowers May-June. Moist soil.

macrophylla: Green leaves. 12-18"

m. 'Hadspen Cream: Blue-green, cream edge. 12-18"

m. 'Jack Frost': Green, darker veins, frosted. 12-18"

m. 'Langtrees': Green, silver spots. 12-18"

m. 'Looking Glass': Apple-green to silver foliage. 15"

CAMPANULA - Bellflower ○●

Large group with both tall and low growers. Summer bloom.

carpatica 'Blue Clips': Blue. 6-12"

c. 'White Clips': White. 6-12"

glomerata 'Superba': Violet. 24"

persicifolia 'Blue': Violet blue. 28"

portenschlagiana: Blue, spreader. 6-8"

poscharskyana: Lavender-blue, trailer. 8-10"

p. 'Blue Waterfall': Blue, spreader. May-Oct. 8-10"

CENTAUREA - Perennial Cornflower ○

Gray-green foliage, early summer bloom.

montana 'Blue' - Mountain Bluet: Blue. 12-18"

CENTRANTHUS - Red Valerian ○●

June-Sept. Dead-head to extended bloom. Self-sows.

ruber 'Alba' - Jupiter's Beard: White. 2-3'

CERASTIUM - Snow-in-Summer ○○G

Blooms May-June. Requires good drainage.

tomentosum: White, woolly gray foliage. 6-8"

CERATOSTIGMA - Leadwort, Plumbago ○●G

Late summer bloom, July-September. Red fall color.

plumbaginoides: Dark, vivid blue. 6-8"

CHELONE - Turtlehead ○●N

Blooms July-October. Prefers moist soil, partial shade.

glabra: White. Native. 2-3'

lyonii 'Hot Lips': Rose-pink. 2-3'

obliqua: Deep rose. Native. 2-3'

CLEMATIS - Clematis ○●

Most are vines reaching 8-12'. Some bloom on new wood and require hard pruning each spring for best performance.

Hard prune group:

'Comtesse de Bouchard': Semi-dbl, pink. June-Sept

'Ernest Markham': Magenta, 6" dia July-Sept

jackmanii: Purple, profuse. June-Sept

viticella 'Alba Luxurians': White, mauve tint. July-Sept

v. 'Etoile Violette': Deep purple 4" dia. July-Sept

v. 'Mdm. Julia Correvon': Wine-red. July-Sept

v. 'Polish Spirit': Purple, 3-4" dia July-Sept

Prune after flowering:

'Duchess Of Edinburg': Double white. May-June, Sept

'Henry': White. June, Sept

'Josephine': Pink, very double. May-June, Sept

'Nelly Moser': Pink with dark red stripe. May-June, Sept

'Niobe': Ruby-red. June, Aug-Sept

Prune only for shape:

'General Sikorski': Blue. June-Sept

'Guernsey Cream': Yellow aging white. June-Aug

montana 'Rubens': Pink, fragrant, 20'. June-Sept

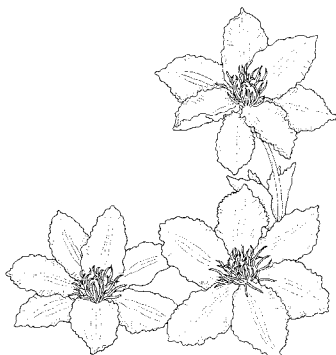
terniflora (paniculata): White, fragrant, 30'. Sept-frost

CONVALLARIA - Lily-Of-The Valley ●●GN

Invasive groundcover. Fragrant flowers May-June.

majalis: White. 12"

m. 'Rosea': Pink 12"



COREOPSIS - Tickseed ○

Summer flowering, full sun. Deadhead to extend bloom.

auriculata 'Nana': Golden orange.	15-18"
a. 'Zamphir': Orange-yellow, fluted.	18"
g. 'Baby Sun': Golden yellow, single.	2'
g. 'Early Sunrise': Golden yellow.	2'
rosea: Pink, late summer.	1-2'
r. 'Sweet Dream': Pale pink/dark pink eye.	1'
verticillata 'Moonbeam': Yellow, threadleaf.	24-30"
v. 'Zagreb': Yellow, threadleaf.	24-30"
'Creme Brulee': Yellow, all along stem, Jun-Oct.	20"

CORNUS - Bunchberry ●●GN

Blooms May-July. Slow growing groundcover, needs moist soil to establish.

canadensis: Ivory, red berries, red fall color.	4-9"
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CORYDALIS ●●

Prefers moist, well-drained soil. May self-sow.

lutea: Yellow, May-Oct.	10-12"
'Canary Feathers': Yellow, May-July, lvs bluish.	10-12"

CROCOSMIA - Montbretia ○

Iris-like foliage, mid to late summer bloom.

'Emily Mackenzie': Orange, July-Aug.	2'
'Lucifer': Red, July-Aug.	3-3.5'

DELPHINIUM - Larkspur ○

Assorted shades of blue, white, lilac, or pink. Many have a contrasting "bee". June flowering, deadhead for rebloom. Taller varieties may need staking.

x belladonna 'Belladonna': Light blue.	24-30"
x bell. 'Bellamosum': Dark blue.	36"
x bell. 'Casa Blanca': White.	3-4'
elatum 'Magic Fountain': Assorted colors.	24-28"
e. 'Pacific Giant': Assorted colors.	36-48"

DIANTHUS - Pinks ○

Clump or mat-forming. Most bloom May-June.

Green leaved:

deltoides 'Artic Fire': White-red eye.	6"
d. 'Brilliant': Crimson.	4-6"
d. 'Flashing Lights': Ruby-red.	6"
d. 'Zing Rose': Rose-red.	6"

Blue-green leaved:

gratianopolitanus 'Bath's Pink': Pink, fringed.	6-8"
g. 'Fire Witch': Magenta-pink, fringed, evergreen	6"
g. 'Frosty Fire': Semi-dbl, crimson.	6"
g. 'Mountain Mist': Smokey-pink, fringed.	6"
g. 'Spotty': Red spotted silver.	5"
g. 'Tiny Rubies': Rose-pink, double.	4-6"

DIANTHUS - Pinks, continued

"Star Series":

x. 'Brilliant Star': White, plum eye, semi-dbl.	7-10"
x. 'Eastern Star': Red, darker eye.	7-10"
x. 'Fire Star': Deep red, rebloomer.	8-10"
x. 'Neon Star': Hot pink.	7-10"
x. 'Shooting Star': Magenta-purple.	7-10"

DICENTRA - Bleeding-Heart



All prefer semi-shade and moist, well drained soil. The spectabilis varieties go dormant in midsummer.

'Luxuriant': Cherry-red, Apr-Oct.	12-15"
eximia 'Alba': White, Apr-frost.	1-1.5'
spectabilis: Pink, May-June.	2-3'
s. 'Alba': White, May-June.	24-30"

DIGITALIS - Foxglove



Blooms June-July. Deadhead for rebloom.

x mertonensis: Strawberry-pink.	3'
purpurea: Mixed purple and white, biennial.	3'
p. 'Camelot': Rose, cream, lavender.	3-4'

ECHINACEA - Purple Coneflower



Blooms summer to early fall. Drought tolerant.

x 'Mango Meadowbrite': Yellow (CBG Cone 3)	30-36"
x 'Orange Meadowbrite': Orange (Art's Pride)	30-36"
x 'Pixie Meadowbrite': Rose (CBG Cone 2)	18-20"
purpurea: Rosy-red, July-Sept.	30-36"
p. 'Alba': White, July-Sept.	30-36"
p. 'Magnus': Rosy-red, July-Sept.	30-36"
p. 'White Swan': White, June-August.	2.5'
x 'Harvest Moon': Golden (Big Sky series)	30-36"
x 'Sunrise': Citron yellow (Big Sky series)	30-36"
x 'Sunset': Orange (Big Sky series)	30-36"

EPIMEDIUM - Barrenwort



Tolerates dry conditions when established. Blooms early spring. Semi-evergreen foliage has red fall color.

x rubrum: Red, spurs white.	8"
x versicolor 'Sulphureum': Pale yellow.	8-12"
x youngianum 'Niveum': White.	8"
x young. 'Roseum': Rose	8"

EQUISETUM - Scouring Rush



Damp sites, water gardens. Invasive, best when contained.

hymale - Horsetail Reed.	3-4'
scirpoides - Dwarf Horsetail.	6-8"

EUPATORIUM - Joe-Pye-Weed



Summer or fall blooming native. Prefers moist soil.

dubium 'Little Joe': Mauve, July-Sept.	3-4
fistulosum 'Gateway': Lavender, Aug-Sept.	60"
maculatum: Purplish, Fall.	4-7'
purpureum: Purplish, Fall.	4-7'
rugosum 'Chocolate': White, lvs brown, Sept-Oct.	3'

EUPHORBIA - Cushion Spurge ○

Showy bracts May-June. Red fall color.

polychroma: Yellow bracts. 12"

HARDY FERNS ●●

Best in semi to full shade, moist, well-drained soil. Some are evergreen. Usually deer and rabbit resistant. N = Native.

Adiantum pedatum - Maidenhair, N	1-2'
Athyrium felix-femina - Lady Fern, N	1-2'
Athyrium ff 'Lady in Red' - Lady Fern	2-2.5'
Athyrium nipponicum 'Picta' - Japanese Painted	1-1.5'
Athyrium x 'Ghost'	2-3'
Dennstaedtia punctilobula - Hay Scented, N	2-2.5'
Dryopteris carthusiana - Toothed Woodfern, N	1-2'
Dryopteris erythrosora - Autumn Fern	2-2.5'
Dryopteris felix-mas - Male Fern	2-3'
Dryopteris marginalis - Leather Woodfern, N	1.5-2'
Matteuccia pensylvanica - Ostrich Fern, N	4-6'
Onoclea sensibilis - Sensitive Fern, N	2-5'
Osmunda cinnomomea - Cinnamon Fern, N	2-3'
Polystichum acrostichoides - Christmas Fern, N	2-3'
Polystichum polyblepharum - Tassel Fern	2-3'
Polystichum tsus-simense - Korean Rock Fern	1'

FILIPENDULA - Meadowsweet ○●

Blooms June-July. These prefer damp or wet soil.

purpurea 'Elegans': White with red anthers.	3-4'
rubra 'Venusta Magnifica': Deep pink.	6'
ulmaria 'Variegata': Yellow-variegated lvs, white flws.	30"

FRAGARIA - Strawberry ○E

Blooms spring-fall, will bear fruit. Spreads by runners.

x 'Lipstick': Reddish-pink.	4-6'
x 'Pink Panda': Bubblegum pink.	4-6'

GAILLARDIA - Blanket Flower ○

Flowers summer-frost, deadhead to prolong bloom. Drought tolerant. These are x grandiflora cultivars:

'Fanfare': Gold, red center, trumpet-shaped petals	14"
'Goblin' ('Kobold'): Red edged yellow.	9-12"
'Oranges & Lemons': Golden-orange.	18"

GALIUM - Sweet Woodruff ●●G

Fragrant blooms May-June. Spreads well in moist soil.

odoratum: White. 6"

GAULTHERIA - Wintergreen ●GEN

Blooms May-September. Persistent red berries. Leaves reddish in cold weather.

procumbens: White, single. 4-6"

GERANIUM - Cranesbill ○○●

Most have a mounding habit, blooming late spring-early summer. Some are evergreen to semi-evergreen.

x 'Brookside': Blue. Improved 'Johnson's Blue'	20"
x cantabrigense 'Biokovo': White with pink center.	12"
x cant. 'Biokovo Karmina': Dark pink.	8-10"
x 'Johnson's Blue': Lavender-blue.	15-18"
x oxonianum 'Claridge Druce': Rose pink.	18-24"
x 'Rozanne': Violet, white eye. May to fall.	12-15"
sanguineum: Magenta.	9-12"
s. 'Album': White.	10-18"
s. 'Max Frei': Bright, reddish-purple.	8-10"
s. 'Striatum': light pink, veined darker	12"

GEUM - Avens ○○●

Flowers May-June. Prefers well drained, fertile soil.

chiloense 'Lady Stratheden': Golden yellow.	2'
c. 'Mrs. Bradshaw': Scarlet.	2'
triflorum - Prairie Smoke: Pinkish, feathery, Native.	1'

GRASSES, ORNAMENTAL**ANDROPOGON - Big Bluestem** ○○N

gerardi: Blue-green, fall: red.	4-6'
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CALAMAGROSTIS - Feather Reed Grass ○

acutiflora 'Avalanche': Green, white ctr stripe.	4'
a. 'Eldorado': Green, gold center stripe.	3'
a. 'Karl Foerster': Green, fall: yellow.	2-3'
a. 'Overdam': Green, white edge.	2'

CAREX - Sedge ●●E

buchananii: Coppery gold.	2-3'
elata 'Bowles Golden': Bright gold.	15"
glauca: Blue-gray.	10-12"
morrowii 'Ice Dance': Green, w/white border.	12-15"
oshimensis 'Evergold': Green, yellow stripe.	12-16"

CHASMANTHIUM - Northern Sea Oats ●

latifolium: Green, fall: copper.	2-3'
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FESTUCA - Blue Fescue ○E

ovina glauca: Blue-gray.	15-18"
o. glauca 'Elijah Blue': Powdery blue.	8"

HAKONECHLOA - Golden Hakone Grass ●●

macra 'All Gold': Gold bamboo-like foliage.	12-15"
m. 'Aureola': Yellow striped green.	12-15"
m. 'Beni Kaze': Reddish in cool weather.	15-18"

HELICTOTRICHON - Blue Oat Grass ○●E

sempervirens: Silvery blue.	18-20"
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IMPERATA - Japanese Blood Grass ○○●

cylindrica 'Red Baron': Green, aging red.	24-30"
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GRASSES, continued

MISCANTHUS - Maiden Grass ○

sinensis 'Adagio': Green, white midrib.	2'
s. 'Caberet': Green, white striping.	6'
s. 'Gold Bar': Green, yellow banding, very upright.	4-5'
s. 'Gracillimus': Medium green, fall: coppery red.	5'
s. 'Graziella': Medium green, fall: orange-red.	4-5'
s. 'Hinjo': Green, horizontal yellow banding.	3-4'
s. 'Little Kitten': Silver-green, silver plumes.	24-36"
s. 'Little Zebra': Green, horizontal yellow banding.	3-4'
s. 'Malepartus': Green, fall: copper. Flwr, plum.	5'+
s. 'Morning Light': Green, white striping, fall: coppery.	3-4'
s. 'Purpurascens': Green, fall: bright orange-red.	3-4'
s. 'Silberfeder' (Silver Feather): Green, silver stripe.	4-5'
s. 'Strictus': Green, horizontal yellow banding.	5'
s. 'Variegatus': Green, white striping.	4-6'
s. 'Yaku Jima': Green, silver midrib, fall: reddish.	3'
s. 'Zebrinus': Green, horizontal yellow banding.	4'

MOLINIA - Purple Moor Grass ○

caerulea 'Windspiel': Gray-green, fall: yellow.	2-3'
c. ssp. arundinacea 'Skyracer': Gray-green, fall: yellow.	2-3'

PANICUM - Switch Grass ○

amarum 'Dewey Blue': Glauous blue foliage.	48"
virgatum: Green to gray-green, fall: yellow. Native.	4-5'
v. 'Cloud Nine': Gray-green, fall: yellow.	4-5'
v. 'Dallas Blues': Powder blue.	5'
v. 'Heavy Metal': Metallic blue, fall: yellow.	3-3.5'
v. 'Northwind': Olive-green, fall: yellow.	5'
v. 'Prairie Sky': Bright metallic blue.	3-3-5'
v. 'Rotstrahlbusch': Gray-green, fall: yellowish-red.	3'
v. 'Shenandoah': Olive-green, fall: red.	4'

PENNISETUM - Fountain Grass ○

alopecuroides: Green, fall: streaked yellow.	2-3'
a. 'Hameln': Dark green.	2-3'
a. 'Little Bunny': Dark green.	9"
a. 'Little Honey': Green/white variegated.	9"
setaceum 'Rubrum': Purple, Zone 8.	3-4'

PHALARIS

Invasive, no longer sold by Christensen's.

SACCHARUM - Plume Grass ○

ravennae: Green, Fall: beige, purple.	5-6'
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SCHIZACHYRIUM - Little Bluestem ○ N

scoparium: Greenish-blue, fall: coppery.	3'
s. 'The Blues': Bluish, fall: coppery.	3'

SORGHASTRUM - Indian Grass ○ ● N

nutans: Blue-green, flw yellow, fall: orangish.	2-3"
n. 'Sioux Blue': Bright blue, flower copper.	5-6"

HEDERA - English Ivy

●●GE

Heights given are for groundcover. Also climbs. Evergreen, may winter burn in sunny locations.

- | | |
|--|------|
| helix: Dark green. | 3-5" |
| h. 'Thorndale': Dark green, white veination. | 3-5" |

HELENIUM - Helen's Flower

○

Blooms August-September. Cut back after flowering.

- | | |
|--|------|
| autumnale 'Red/Gold Hybrids': Yellows and bronzes. | 3-4' |
| hyb. 'Indian Summer': Yellow & copper-red. | 3-4' |
| hyb. 'Moerheim Beauty': Red, black eye. | 3-4' |

HELIOPSIS - False Sunflower

○

Blooms June-September. Tolerates heat, drought.

- | | |
|---|------|
| helianthoides 'Ballerina': Yellow, semi-double. | 2-3' |
| h. 'Lorraine Sunshine': Golden yellow, cream / green lvs. | 30" |
| h. 'Summer Sun': Bright yellow. | 3' |

HELLEBORUS - Hellebore

●●E

Blooms February-March. Prefers a moist location. Usually deer resistant.

- | | |
|--|--------|
| niger - Christmas Rose: White, yellow stamens. | 15-18" |
| orientalis - Lenten Rose: White to plum, spotted. | 15-18" |
| x 'Royal Heritage Strain': Pinks,reds,greens,mauves. | 15-18" |

HEMEROCALLIS - Daylily

○●

Reliable favorite in a multitude of colors, heights, and bloom times. E = late June, M = July, L = August, R = Rebloom

- | | |
|--|--------|
| 'Anzac': Dark red, ML | 28" |
| 'Baja': Red, yellow eye, EM | 26" |
| 'Baltimore Oriole': Red-yellow eye, M | 26" |
| 'Carolyn Criswell': Pale yellow, ruffled, L | 24" |
| 'Catherine Woodbury': Orchid, green throat, ML | 30" |
| 'Chicago Orchid': Lavender, M | 26" |
| 'Children Festival': Peach, rose highlights, EM | 23" |
| 'Fairytale Pink': Pink, MR | 24" |
| 'Happy Returns': Canary yellow, EMLR | 18" |
| 'Hyperion': Lemon yellow, MR | 40" |
| 'Ice Carnival': White, greenish throat, MR | 28" |
| 'Joan Senior': White, greenish throat, EM | 25" |
| 'Little Business': Raspberry-red, yellow eye, MR | 15" |
| 'Mallard': Red, M | 24" |
| 'Mary Todd': Yellow, ruffled, E | 24-28" |
| 'Pardon Me': Burgundy, EMLR | 18" |
| 'Prairie Blue Eyes': Lavender, bluish eye, M | 28" |
| 'Purple D'Oro': Miniature purple, EMLR | 16" |
| 'Rocket City': Orange, darker eye, M | 36" |
| 'Rosy Returns': Rose, yellow throat, R | 14" |
| 'Ruby Stella': Wine-red, EMLR | 12-18" |
| 'Sombrero Way': Orange, M | 24" |
| 'Stella D'Oro': Gold, EMLR | 15" |
| 'Stella Supreme': Pale yellow, EMLR | 14-20" |
| 'Strawberry Candy': Two-tone pink, EMR | 26" |

HEUCHERA - Coralbells



Tiny flowers on slender stems appear May-July. Many varieties also have colorfully patterned and ruffled foliage.

Red Flowering:

x brizoides 'Firefly': Green.	6-12"
'Marmalade': Amber-orange.	12"
sanguinea 'Splendens': Green.	10-12"

Pink Flowering:

'Amber Waves': Golden, aging orange.	10"
sanguinea 'Chatterbox': Green.	10"

White flowering:

'Can Can': Silvery purple, ruffled.	9"
'Key Lime Pie' ('Dolce'): Lime green.	12"
'Lime Rickey': Lime-green.	8-10"
'Palace Purple': Bronze-purple, semi-evergreen.	8"
'Pewter Veil': Purple, silvery overlay.	7"
'Plum Pudding': Deep, shining plum purple.	8"
villosa 'Brownies': Crinkled chocolate.	12"
v. 'Caramel': Chocolate.	12"
v. 'Pistache': Chartreuse.	12"
v. Tiramisu': Chartreuse with red blotching	12"

'Mixed red, pink, or white:

x briz. 'Bressingham Hybs.': Green, scalloped.	8-12"
'Snow Angel': Pink/red. White-marbled green.	12"

HEUCHERELLA - Heucherella



Blooms May-September. Cross between Heuchera and Tiarella. Foliage as important as the flower.

x 'Burnished Bronze': Lvs chocolate, pink flw.	8"
x 'Sunspot': Leaves yellow, red center, pink flw.	8"

HIBISCUS - Rose Mallow



Giant flowers bloom July-September. Emerges late spring.

'Blue River II': White, bluish foliage.	4'
'Crown Jewel': White, streaked red, purple leaves.	2.5'
'Disco Belle': White, pink or red.	2-3'
'Kopper King': Cream, red eye, reddish stems	4'
'Lord Baltimore': Ruffled red, incised leaves.	5'
'Southern Belle': White, pink or red.	4'
'The Clown': Pink, red eye.	4-5'



HOSTA - Plantain Lily



Flowers are white or lavender, and bloom July or August for most varieties. Sizes given are for foliage height x ultimate spread. S = Sun tolerant PS = Part sun tolerant

'Allegan Fog': Green, white ctr, green dots.	16 x 18"
'August Moon': Large, heart-shaped, yellow, S	20 x 43"
'Big Daddy': Thick, blue, round.	24 x 66"
'Black Hills': Large, bluish-green, puckered.	22 x 24"
'Blue Angel': Blue-gray, heart-shaped, S	32 x 70"
'Blue Cadet': Blue-green, heart-shaped, PS	15 x 22"
s. 'Elegans': Large, blue, puckered, S	28 x 72"
'Fair Maiden': Green, edged & streaked white	16 x 28"
'Fire and Ice': Green, bright white edge, PS	23 x 50"
'Fragrant Blue': Powdery blue.	20 x 36"
'Francee': Green, white edge, S	21 x 50"
s. 'Frances Williams': Blue-green, yellow edge.	28 x 63"
'Ginko Craig': Small, dk green, white margins.	10 x 12"
f. 'Gold Standard': Green-gold, green edge, S	22 x 60"
'Golden Tiara': Green, edged gold, S	16 x 39"
'Guacamole': Green, gold-ctr, fragrant, S	24 x 54"
t. 'Halcyon': Thick bright blue, lance shaped, S	20 x 40"
'Honeybells': Glossy light green, S	24 x 48"
f. 'Hyacinthina': Green-gray, heart-shaped, S	23 x 55"
t. 'June': Gold, green-blue edge, S	16 x 37"
'Krossa Regal': Large, blue-green, S	33 x 71"
lancifolia: Medium green, lance-shaped, S	19 x 44"
t. 'Love Pat': Blue-green, cupped, PS	19 x 40"
'Minuteman': Dark blue-green, bright white edge.	23 x 50"
'Patriot': Green, wide bright white edge, S	23 x 50"
'Paul's Glory': Yellow/cream, green edge, PS	25 x 55"
plantaginea: Green, fragrant white flw, S	21 x 50"
'Regal Splendor': Gray-blue, cream edge	30 x 72"
'Royal Standard': Glossy medium green, S	26 x 63"
'Sagae': Green-blue, cream edge, S	31 x 70"
'So Sweet': Green, cream edge, S	22 x 50"
'Sum & Substance': Large light green, S	31 x 70"
f. 'Whirlwind': White, green edge, streaked, PS	19 x 40"
'Wide Brim': Green, wide cream edge	18 x 45"

SUN TOLERANT HOSTA :

'August Moon'	'Krossa Regal'
'Blue Angel'	lancifolia
'Francee'	'Patriot'
'Gold Standard'	plantaginea types
'Halcyon'	'Regal Splendor'
'Honeybells'	'Royal Standard'
'Hyacinthina'	'Sagae'
'June'	'Sum & Substance'

HOUTTUYNIA - Chameleon Plant



White flowers May-June. Prefers moist conditions.

cordata 'Variegata': Green, yellow, red, white lvs.	6-8"
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IBERIS - Candytuft



May flowering. Shear every two years.

sempervirens: White.	12"
s. 'Little Gem': White.	5-8"

IRIS

Blooming early spring to summer, generally ordered:
I. pumila, *I. germanica*, *I. pallida*, *I. siberica*, *I. versicolor*,
I. louisiana, *I. ensata*.

<i>ensata</i> (<i>kaempferi</i>) - Japanese Iris: Mixed.	24-30"
e. 'Asian Warrior': Plum, white eyezone.	24-30"
e. 'Kiyozuru': Lavender, speckled white & pink.	24-30"
e. 'Variegata': Purple, foliage green/white.	30"
x <i>germanica</i> 'Batik': Blue-splattered-white.	30"
x g. 'Feedback': Blue-violet, yellow beard, rebloomer.	36"
x g. 'Immortality': White, light yellow beard.	29"
x g. 'Total Recall': White, edged yellow.	35"
x g. 'Well Endowed': Yellow, rebloomer.	24"
x <i>louisiana</i> : Blue.	2-3"
<i>pallida</i> 'Variegata': Lavender.	24-30"
<i>pumila</i> : Assorted colors.	6-12"
<i>siberica</i> 'Butter and Sugar': White with yellow.	28"
s. 'Caesar's Brother': Violet-blue.	36"
s. 'Eric The red': Wine-red.	36"
s. 'Ruffled Velvet': Wine, black/gold marks.	24-30"
s. 'Sky Wings': Sky blue.	30"
s. 'White Swirl': White, yellow eye.	30"
<i>versicolor</i> - Blue Flag: Violet-blue. Native.	24-30"

LAMIUM - Dead Nettle

Semi-evergreen foliage. Flowering spring-summer.

<i>maculatum</i> 'Anne Greenway': Lavender, lvs vari. gold.	4-8"
m. 'Beacon Silver': Pink, lvs silver, green.	4-8"
m. 'Orchid Frost': Orchid, leaves silver, green.	4-8"
m. 'Purple Dragon': Violet, lvs green, silver ctr.	4-8"
m. 'Shell Pink': Pink, leaves silver, green.	4-8"
m. 'White Nancy': White, leaves silver, green.	4-8"

LAVANDULA - English Lavender

Blooms June-August. Drought tolerant.

<i>angustifolia</i> 'Hidcote': Deep purple.	18-24"
a. 'Munstead': Violet-blue.	18-24"

LEUCANTHEMUM - Shasta Daisy

Can bloom June-frost. Deadhead to prolong bloom.

<i>maximum</i> 'Alaska': White, yellow eye.	24-36"
m. 'Becky': White, yellow eye.	36"
m. 'Silver Princess': White, orange eye.	8-12"
m. 'Snow Lady': White, orange eye.	10-12"
m. 'Snowcap': White, orange eye.	10-12"
m. 'Summer Snowball': White, double.	30"

LIATRIS - Spike Gayfeather

Blooms June-July. Drought tolerant.

<i>spicata</i> 'Floristan Violet': Lilac-mauve.	24-30"
s. 'Floristan White': White.	24-30"
s. 'Kobold': Lilac-mauve.	15-18"

LIGULARIA



Blooms July-August. Requires moist soil.

- d. 'Desdemona': Orange-yellow, bronze-purple leaves. 3-4'
- d. 'Othello': Orange-yellow, bronze-red leaves. 3-4'
- stenocephala 'The Rocket': Yellow spike, bronze-red lvs. 4'
- s. 'Little Rocket': Dwarf form. 20"

LILIUM - Garden Lily



Fragrant summer blooms. Tall varieties may need staking.

Asiatics bloom June-July:

- "Pixie Series": Dwarf, 20 colors. 12"
- "Tiny Series": White, yellow, red, orange, pink. 12"

Oriental bloom August-September:

- 'Casa Blanca': White. 30-36"
- 'Stargazer': Pink spotted, white edge. 30-36"

species

- regale: White, dark pink reverse. July. 5'

LIRIOPE - Lilyturf



Variegated varieties like more shade. Blooms late summer or fall.

- muscaria 'Big Blue': Violet purple. 1.5-2'
- m. 'Silvery Sunproof': Blue purple, variegated. 1'
- m. 'Variegata': Purple, variegated. 8"-1'
- spicata: Pale lavender, runner. 9-15"
- s. 'Silver Dragon': Pale lilac, variegated. 1'

LOBELIA - Cardinal Flower



Blooms July-August. Prefers moist to wet locations.

- cardinalis: Scarlet-red. 3-4'
- fulgens 'Queen Victoria': Red flowers, purple lvs. 4-5'
- siphilitica - Great Blue Lobelia: Blue. 2-3'

LONICERA - Honeysuckle



Blooms May-June, or longer. Rapidly growing twining vine.

- x brownii 'Dropmore': Orange-red. 10-20'
- x heckrotti - "Goldflame": Dark pink, yellow. 10-20'
- japonica 'Halliana': White, turning yellow. 15-30'

LUPINUS - Lupine



Flowers May-June. Prefers cool, moist location. Goes dormant in summer.

- x 'Russell Hybrids': Various colors. 2-4'



LYSIMACHIA - Loosestrife ○●

Uprights bloom June-August. Creepers bloom May-June.

ciliata 'Firecracker': Dark red foliage. Yellow flws.	3'
clethroides- Gooseneck Loosestrife: White.	2-3'
nummularia: Yellow, creeping groundcover.	2-4"
n. 'Aurea': Yellow, chartreuse leaves.	2-4"
punctata 'Alexander': Yellow, green / white lvs.	18-24"

MERTENSIA - Virginia Bluebells ●●N

Wildflower, blooming April-May. Goes dormant in July.

virginica: Blue.	18-24"
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MONARDA - Bee Balm ○●

Fragrant, blooms July-August. Rapid spreader.

didyma 'Cambridge Scarlet': Red.	2-3'
d. 'Blue Stocking': Violet-blue.	2-3'
d. 'Dark Ponticum': Purple.	36"
d. 'Jacob Cline': Red.	2-3'
d. 'Marshall's Delight': Pink.	28"
d. 'Petite Delight': Lavender-rose, dwarf.	12-15"
fistulosa 'Violet Queen': Lavender to violet.	2.5-3'

MYOSOTIS - Forget-Me-Not ○●

Blooms April-May. Self sows.

sylvatica: Sky-blue.	6-8"
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NEPETA - Catmint ○

Blooms June-Sept. Aromatic gray-green foliage.

x faassenii 'Blue Wonder': Lavender.	12"
x faas. 'Dropmore': Lavender-blue.	12"
x faas. 'Six Hills Giant': Dark-violet.	3'
x faas. 'Walkers Low': Periwinkle-blue.	10-15"

OENOTHERA - Sundrops ○

Flowers June-July. Tolerant of dry soils.

fruticosa: Yellow. Native.	18"
missouriensis (macrocarpa): Yellow.	10"
speciosa 'Siskiyou': Pink.	8-10"
tetragona: Yellow. Native.	1-2'
t. 'Fireworks': Yellow, bronzy leaves	18"

Key to symbols used in this reference:

○	Full sun	G	Groundcover
●	Partial sun	E	Evergreen
●	Prefers shade	N	Native

Unless noted, heights given are for plants not in flower.

OPHIOPOGON - Mondo Grass     

Flowers July-August. 'Ebony Night' takes full sun. Evergreen foliage may winter burn in sunny locations.

planiscapus 'Ebony Night' - Black Mondo: White. 6-7"

PACHYSANDRA - Spurge    

Semi-evergreen to evergreen. White flowers in May.

terminalis - Japanese Spurge: Medium green 6-12"

t. 'Green Carpet': Medium green. 6-12"

PAEONIA - Japanese Peony 

Large fragrant blooms May-June. Reddish fall color.

lactiflora 'Bowl of Beauty': Pink, cream center. 2-3'

l. 'Duchess de Nemours': White 3'

l. 'Felix Crousse': Red, double. 3'

l. 'Festiva Maxima': White, red spots, double. 3'

l. 'Kansas': Bright pink. 2-3'

l. 'Karl Rosenfield': Red, double. 2-3'

l. 'Sarah Bernhardt': Pink, double. 2-3'

l. 'Shirley Temple': White, double. 2'

Tree peony - woody stem, do not cut down. Semi-double.

suffruticosa: White, pink, red, or yellow. May-July. 3-5'

PAPAVER - Poppy 

Blooms May-June. The oriental poppies die back in August and re-emerge in the fall.

orientalis 'Allegro': Orange-scarlet, black eye. 20"

o. 'Beauty of Livermore': Dark red. 24"

o. 'Brillant': Scarlet. 30"

o. 'Princess Victoria Louise': Salmon, dark eye. 24-30"

o. 'Royal Wedding': White, black eye. 30"

PARTHENOCISSUS - Boston Ivy   

Climbing vine, flowers inconspicuous. Orange, purple or red fall color.

quinquefolia - Virginia Creeper: Green. Native. 30'+

q. var. engelmannii: Red fall color, blue-black fruit. 30'+

tricuspidata: Dark green, red fall color. 30'+

t. 'Veitchii': Purplish new growth. 30'+

PENSTEMON - Beardtongue  

Blooms June-July. Attractive to hummingbirds.

barbatus 'Elfin Pink': Pink. 12"

b. 'Rhondo Mix': Lavender, red and purple. 16-20"

digitalis 'Husker Red': White, red foliage. 2-3'

PEROVSKIA - Russian Sage 

Blooms July-September. Gray-green foliage. Semi woody.

atriplicifolia: Violet-blue. 3-4'

a. 'Filagran': Violet-purple, lvs finely cut. 3-4'

a. 'Little Spire': Violet-blue 18-24"

a. 'Longin': Violet-blue, upright habit. 3-4'

PHLOX



Wild garden phlox, fragrant blooms April-May. Light shade to full shade. Groundcover, woodland. Native.

divaricata 'Blue Perfume': Blue.	8-10"
d. 'Clouds of Perfume': Ice blue.	8-10"
d. 'Fuller's White': White.	8-10"
d. 'Laphari': Blue.	8-10"

Garden phlox, blooms July-Aug. Upright. Mildew resistant cvs.

paniculata 'Blue Boy': Blue.	30-36"
p. 'Bright Eyes': Pink, red eye.	30-36"
p. 'Darwins Joyce': Light pink with dark eye.	20-24"
p. 'David': White fragrant.	42"
p. 'Eva Cullum': Pink, darker eye.	24-30"
p. "Flame Series": Violet, white, or pink.	15-18"
p. 'Franz Schubert': Lilac.	24-30"
p. 'Nicky': Magenta.	36"
p. 'Nora Leigh': Pink/lilac. Variegated lvs.	24-36"
p. 'Orange Perfection': Orange.	2.5-3'
p. 'Red Tenor': Scarlet-red.	20-24"
p. 'Starfire': Cherry-red.	24-30"

Creeping phlox, also Moss phlox. Blooms May-June. Evergreen, groundcover, rock garden. Narrow, pointy leaves.

subulata 'Atropurpurea': Deep red.	4-6"
s. 'Candy Stripe': White, striped pink.	4-6"
s. 'Emerald Blue': Blue.	4-6"
s. 'Emerald Pink': Pink.	4-6"
s. 'Red Wings': Dark pinkish-red.	4-6"
s. 'White Delight': White.	4-6"

PHYSOSTEGIA - Obedient Plant



Flowers July-September. May need staking.

virginiana. 'Miss Manners': White. Non-invasive.	36-48"
v. 'Pink Bouquet': Pink.	36-48"
v. 'Summer Snow': White.	30-36"
v. 'Vivid': Pink.	24-36"

PLATYCODON - Balloonflower



Bloom July-August. Late to emerge in the spring.

grandiflorus 'Albus': White.	24"
g. 'Fuji White': White.	20"
g. 'Mariesii': Purple-blue.	12-18"
g. 'Sentimental': Purple-blue, dwarf.	6-8"
g. 'Shell Pink': Pale pink.	18-24"

POLEMONIUM - Jacob's Ladder



Blooms June-July. Cool weather extends bloom.

caeruleum: Blue.	18-20"
c. 'Brise D'Anjou': Blue, variegated leaves.	18-20"
c. 'Bressingham Purple': Purple.	18-24"
c. 'Snow & Sapphires': Leaves ferny, edged white.	20"

POLYGONATUM - Solomon's Seal 

Pendant blooms on arching stems May-June. Woodland.
Slowly spreads by underground runners.

biflorum: White, in pairs. Native.	1.5-2'
multiflorum: White.	18-20"
m. 'Variegatum': White, variegated leaves.	18-20"

PRIMULA - Primrose 

Crinkled green leaves topped by bright blooms April-June.
Prefers cool, moist soil.

japonica 'Mueller's Crimson': Magenta, May-June.	12-18"
x 'Wanda Mix': Red, yellow, blue or pink..	6-8"

PULMONARIA - Bethlehem Sage 

Blooms April-May. Silver-spotted green foliage.

longifolia 'Bertram Anderson': Blue.	12"
saccharata 'Mrs. Moon': Magenta buds, blue flowers.	12"
x 'Sissinghurst White': Pink buds, white flws.	12"

PULSITILLA - Pasque Flower 

Blooms April-May. Great fluffy seed heads.

vulgaris: Violet.	8-10"
v. 'Alba': White.	8-10"

RODGERSIA - Rodger's Flower 

Blooms May-June. Tolerates sun if kept moist.

aesculifolia: Pink, bronzy foliage.	3'
pinnata 'Fireworks': Pink, lvs grn w/reddish edges	30-36"

RUDEBECKIA - Black-Eyed Susan 

Blooms June-August. Biennials self-sow.

fulgida s. 'Goldsturm': Deep gold.	2'
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SAGINA - Irish Moss, Scotch Moss 

Blooms June-July. Good between pavers, stepping stones. Tolerates foot traffic.

subulata - Irish Moss: White, green leaves.	2-4"
s. 'Aurea' - Scotch Moss: White, chartreuse lvs.	2-4"

SALVIA - Meadow Sage 

Blooms summer. All have fragrant foliage. May be cut down hard for renewal.

x superba 'Blue Hill': Medium blue, Jun-Sep.	18-24"
x s. 'Caradonna': Violet-blue, purple stems.	18-24"
x s. 'East Friesland': Violet-purple, Jun-July.	18-24"
x s. 'Marcus': Dark blue, Jun-Sept.	10-12"
x s. 'May Night': Dark blue-violet, Jun-July.	18-24"
x s. 'Rose Queen': Purple, Jun-Aug.	18-24"
x s. 'Snow Hill': White, July-Aug.	18-24"

SANGUINARIA - Bloodroot 

Blooms April. Wildflower, goes dormant by summer.

canadensis: White.	4-6"
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SCABIOSA - Pincushion Flower

Blooms June-frost. Attracts butterflies.

columbaria 'Butterfly Blue': Blue.	12-15"
c. 'Pink Mist': Pink.	12-15"

SEDUM - Stonecrop

All are succulents tolerant of dry soils. Many are evergreen to semi-evergreen. Tall varieties die back to a basal rosette in the fall.

Groundcover types:

acre: Green, flws yellow, summer.	1-2"
cauticola: Gray-blue, flws pink.	5-8"
ellecombianum: Green, flws yellow, June.	5-8"
kamschaticum: Green, flws orange-yellow, Jun-July.	4-6"
x 'Rosy Glow': Blue-green, flws red, Aug-Sept.	
8-12" rupestre 'Angelina': Gold, flws yellow, summer.	6-8"
spurium 'Bronze Carpet': Purp-bronze, flws pink, July-Aug.	4"
s. 'Dragon's Blood': Purp-bronze, flws red, Jun-Aug.	4"
s. 'Fuldaglut': grn/burgundy, flws pink, summer	4"
s. 'Red Carpet': Dark red, flws red, July-Aug.	4"
s. 'Voodoo': Dark mahogany, flw rosy-red.	4-6"
x 'Vera Jameson': Bluish-green, flws pink, Aug-Sept.	9-12"

Upright types:

x 'Blackjack': Deep purple, flws pink, Aug-Sept.	24"
x 'Matrona': Blue-green, flws pink, Aug-Sept.	15"
x 'Mohrchen': Purple, flws pink, Aug-Sept.	16-18"
x 'Purple Emperor': Deep purple, flws rose, Aug-Sept.	18"
purpureum 'Autumn Fire': Grn, flws pink-org, Aug-Sept.	14-18"
p. 'Autumn Joy': Green, flws pinkish-orange, Aug-Sept.	18-20"
spectabile 'Brilliant': Bluish-green, flws rosy-pink, Aug-Sept.	14-18"
s. 'Neon': Green, flws bright pink, Aug-Sept.	16-18"
telephium ssp. rupechtii 'Hab Gray': Pink flws July-Sept.	12"

SISYRINCHIUM - Blue-Eyed-Grass

Blooms May-June. Not a true grass.

angustifolium: Blue, yellow eye.	8-10"
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SOLIDAGO - Goldenrod

Blooms August-October. Drought tolerant. Not allergenic!

x 'Crown of Rays': Golden yellow.	24"
speciosa: Yellow, July-October. Native.	3'
sphacelata 'Golden Fleece': Golden.	24"

STACHYS - Lamb's Ears

Silver velvety foliage, few flowers. Does not like hot, humid weather.

b. 'Helene von Stein': Purple, May-June. Self-sows.	6-10"
byzantina 'Silver Carpet': No flowers.	6-10"

STOKESIA - Stoke's Aster

Blooms July-September. Semi-evergreen.

laevis 'Blue Danube': Blue.	12-18"
l. 'Color Wheel': White to lavender to purple.	10-12"
l. 'Honeysong Purple': Dark purple.	12-18"
l. 'Mary Gregory': Light yellow, giant-flowered.	18-24"

TANACETUM - Painted Daisy

Flowers have large yellow centers, blooms June-July.

coccineum 'Robinson Hybrids': White, red, or pink.	8"
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THALICTRUM - Meadow Rue

Blooms July-September. Taller varieties may need staking.

kiusianum: Purple, pinkish stamens.	5"
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THYMUS - Thyme

Low creepers that will tolerate limited foot traffic. Aromatic foliage.

x citriodorus: Green, flw pink, July-Aug.	3-6"
x c. 'Archer's Gold': Green, edge gold, flw pink, July-Aug.	3-6"
x c. 'Doone Valley': Green/gold, flw lilac, July-Aug.	3-6"
pseudolanuginosus: Gray, flw pink, July-Aug.	1"
serpyllum: Green, flw purple, Jun-July.	2"
s. 'Coccineus': Green, flw reddish-purple, Jun-July.	4"
s. 'Elfin': Gray-green, flw purple, Jun-July.	1"

TIARELLA - Foamflower

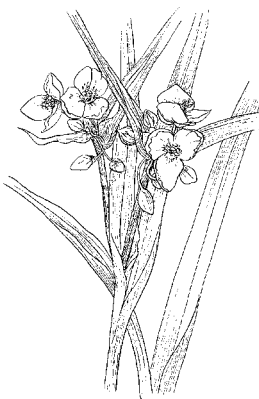
Blooms May-June. Lobed foliage green marked with purplish-black. Needs moist, rich soil. Stoloniferous.

cordifolia: White. Leaves green. Native.	4-6"
x 'Jeepers Creepers': Lvs green/black, flw white.	6-8"
x 'Ninja': Lvs black center, flw white.	9"
x 'Spring Symphony': Pink, clump forming.	7"
wherryi: White or pink. Lvs green. Native, clump.	4-6"

TRADESCANTIA - Virginia Spiderwort

Blooms May-August. Grows almost anywhere.

virginiana 'Innocence': White.	15-18"
v. 'Sweet Kate': Purple flws, golden leaves.	15-18"
v. 'Zwanenburg Blue': Blue.	15-18"



TRICYRTIS - Toad-Lily

Blooms Sept-Oct. All have spotted, orchid-like flowers.

- formosana 'Samurai': Green, gold edge, flw purple. 15-18"
- hirta: Dark green, flw white. 16-20"
- h. 'Miyazaki': Dark green, flw pinkish. 2'
- x 'Tojen': Dark green, flw lavender-blue w/white eye. 24-30"

TROLLIUS - Globeflower

Blooms June-July. Low-maintenance perennial, prefers moist soil.

- x cultorum 'Golden Queen': Golden orange. 2-3'
- europaeus: Lemon-yellow. 15-18"

TYPHA - Dwarf Cattail

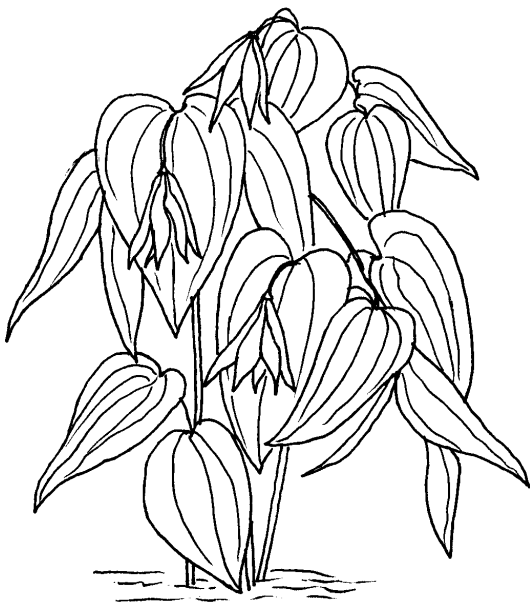
Grass-like, requires constantly moist location.

- minima: Fuzzy brown cattails, fall. 18"

UVULARIA - Merrybells

Nodding bells flower May-June. Moist, acidic soil.

- grandiflora: Soft yellow. 12"



VERONICA - Speedwell

Sprawly spreaders:

- prostrata 'Aztec Gold': Lavender-blue, lvs gold. 6"
 surculosa 'Waterperry Blue': Sky-blue, May-Jun. 2-4"

Upright growers:

- alpina 'Goodness Grows': Purple-blue, May-Jun. 10-12"
 spicata 'Icicle': White, Jun-July. 12-15"
 s. 'Royal Candles': Blue, leaves crinkled. 12-15"
 s. 'Red Fox': Rosy-red, Jun-July. 12-15"
 x 'Sunny Border Blue': Violet-blue, summer-frost. 12-15"

VINCA - Myrtle, Periwinkle

Blooms May-June. Glossy evergreen to semi-evergreen foliage.

- minor: Dark green, flw blue. 3-6"
 m. 'Bowlesii': Green, flw lavender-blue, large. 3-6"
 m. 'Ralph Shugert': Green, white edge, flw deep lilac. 3-6"

VIOLA - Sweet Violet

Blooms April-May. Fragrant. Best in moist soil. Foliage green unless noted otherwise.

- c. 'Rebecca': Cream, splashed purple. 8-10"
 cucullaria 'Purple Showers': Violet-blue, large. 6-8"
 koreana 'Sylettas': Green, silver, flw mauve-pink. 4"
 labradorica: Bronzy-purple, flw violet. 1-4"
 obliqua 'Royal Robe': Dark violet-blue. 6-8"
 sororia 'Freckles': Pale blue, spotted purple. 5"

Annual:

- x wittrockiana - Pansy: Blooms in cool weather, assorted. 8"

WALDSTEINIA - Barren Strawberry

Blooms May-June. Looks like strawberry, no fruit.

- ternata: Yellow. 4-6"

Key to symbols used in this reference:

○	Full sun	G	Groundcover
●	Partial sun	E	Evergreen
●	Prefers shade	N	Native

Unless noted, heights given are for plants not in flower.

"HERBACEOUS" SHRUBS

Semi-hardy shrubs that are commonly treated as perennials, these tend to bloom more profusely than our regular hardy shrubs.

Buddleia - Butterfly Bush

○

Leaves emerge late, don't be in a rush to assume a loss. Butterfly attracting flowers bloom from summer to frost. Root hardy, cut back tops to live wood each spring.

'Adonis Blue': Deep purple.	4'
'Black Knight': Deep violet 6-8" long flower.	5-8'
'Lo & Behold Series'	
'Blue Chip': Miniature, blue.	20"
'Nanho Series'	
'Blue': Mauve-blue, 4-6" long flower.	5-6'
'Alba': White, 8-12" long flower.	5-6'
'Pink Delight': True pink, 6-12" long flower.	4-6'
'Royal Red': Purple red, 6-12" long flower.	6'+
'Silver Frost': White, lvs silver-grey, arching.	5-6'
'Tricolor': Pink, purple & white.	5-6'
'White Ball': White, leaves silvery.	3-4'
'White Profusion': Hardest white, 6-8" long flw.	6'

Caryopteris - Bluebeard

○

Fragrant-foliaged shrub treated similarly to Buddleia. Roots are hardy, but the top may die back like a perennial. Copious quantities of blue flowers July to September, that are bee and butterfly magnets.

'Blue Mist': Powder blue.	2-3'
'Dark Knight': Deep blue-purple.	3-4'
'First Choice': Purple-blue, beginning in June.	2-3'
'Longwood Blue': Bluish-violet, lvs grayish-green.	3-4'
'Sunshine Blue': Amethyst blue, leaves golden	2-3'

Hypericum - St. Johnswort

○●N

Yellow flowers June-August.

calycinum: Evergreen.	12"
frondosum 'Sunburst': Semi-evergreen.	3-4'
kalmianum: Native, evergreen.	2-3'
moserianum 'Tricolor': Variegated rose & white.	18-30"
patulum 'Sungold': Salt tolerant.	2-3'
prolificum - Shrubby St. Johnswort.	3-4' x 3-4'
x 'Aubury Purple': Lvs purplish splashed.	18-24"
x 'Hidcote': Compact, root hardy.	2-4'



SMALL FRUITS

Highbush or Lowbush blueberry? Here's a list to help you sort them out.

Vaccinium - Blueberry



White flowers in May. Dark green foliage, spectacular fall color. Prefer acid soils with good moisture and drainage. Prune after fruiting.

“Lowbush” Blueberry - *angustifolium*. Fruit Jul-Sept.
‘North Blue’ 2-3’
‘North Country’ 1.5-2’
‘Northsky’ 1-1.5’
‘Top Hat’ 2’

“Highbush” Blueberry - *corymbosum*. Fruit July-Aug.
‘Bluecrop’ 4-6’
‘Blueray’ 4-6’
‘Elliot’ 4-6’
‘Northland’ - fruits June. 3-4’
‘Patriot’ 3-5’

Vaccinium - Cranberry



Pink flowers in May, bright red fruits ripening Sept-Oct. Low, dense groundcovering habit.

macrocarpon 6-12"

TREE FRUITS

Some fruit trees require a pollinator, some do not. Please note that some pollinators do not work in both directions, i.e. "A" pollinates "B", but "B" may not pollinate "A".

Apple:

‘Golden Delicious’ ‘Empire’, ‘Honeycrisp’,
‘Jonathon’, ‘Red Delicious’

These apples can all pollinate each other:

‘Empire’, ‘Fuji’, ‘Gala’, ‘Granny Smith’, ‘Honeycrisp’,
‘Jonathan’, ‘Jonagold’, ‘McIntosh’, ‘Red Delicious’

Apricot, Peach, Nectarine: typically self-fertile

Cherry:

‘Bing’ (sweet).....‘Montmorency’ (sour)
‘Black Tartarian’(sweet)..‘Bing’ (sweet)
‘Montmorency’ (sour) self-fertile

Pear:

‘Bartlett’‘Bosc’, ‘Comice’, ‘d’Anjou’
‘Bosc’‘Bartlett’, ‘Comice’, ‘d’Anjou’, ‘Seckel’
‘Comice’‘Bartlett’, ‘Bosc’, ‘d’Anjou’, ‘Seckel’
‘d’Anjou’‘Bartlett’, ‘Bosc’, ‘Comice’, ‘Seckel’
‘Seckel’‘d’Anjou’, ‘Bosc’, ‘Comice’
‘Bartlett’‘Bosc’, ‘Comice’

Plum:

‘Burbank’‘Santa Rosa’, ‘Satsuma’
‘Santa Rosa’ self-fertile
‘Satsuma’‘Burbank’, ‘Santa Rosa’



ROSES - ROSA

*Please note: All listed varieties are available for order. Varieties marked with an asterisk are generally in stock. Other varieties are either special order or in stock for a limited time, during spring to early summer.

Species Roses



Super hardy, on own root. Upright growing.

- | | |
|--|------|
| carolina: Single pink, June-August. Native. | 3-5' |
| rubrifolia (glauca): Bluish lvs, purple canes, flw pink. | 5'+ |
| virginiana: Single pink, June-August. Native. | 4-5' |

Rugosa Roses



Blooms June-frost. Wrinkled, glossy green leaves, very spiny stems, produces large, colorful rose hips. Naturalizer.

- | | |
|---|-----|
| r. 'Alba': White, single, very fragrant. | 5'+ |
| r. 'F. J. Grootendorst': Bright red, double, in clusters. | 5'+ |

Shrub Roses



Upright growing, disease resistant. Blooming June-frost.

- | | |
|---|--------|
| 'Blushing Knockout': Shell pink, 3" diameter. | 3' |
| 'Bonica': Clusters, pink, 3" dia., orange hips. | 3-5' |
| 'Carefree Delight': Single, pink, cream eye, red hips. | 2.5-5' |
| 'Carefree Wonder': Dbl, hot pink, cream rev., or-rd hips. | 2.5-3' |
| 'Chuckles': Rosy-pink, semidouble, everbloomer. | 4-5' |
| *'Double Knockout': Cherry red, 3-3.5" diameter. | 3' |
| *'Double Pink Knockout': Pink, 3-3.5" dia., fragrant. | 3' |
| 'The Fairy': Light pink, 1.5", everblooming. | 2-2.5' |
| *'Knockout': Cherry red, 3-3.5" diameter. | 3' |
| 'Lady Elsie May': Coral pink, semidouble. | 3' |
| 'Nearly Wild': Single, rose-pink, white, 2-3" dia. | 3' |
| *'Pink Knockout': Pink, semi double, 3.5" dia., Jun-Aug. | 3' |
| 'Rainbow Knockout': Coral, yellow eye. | 3' |
| 'Scarlet Meidiland': Dbl, scarlet, in clusters. | 3-4' |
| 'Sunny Knockout': Yellow, aging cream, 3" dia. | 3' |
| 'White Out': White, single, 3-3.5" dia. | 3.5' |

Flower Carpet® Groundcover Roses



Super hardy, low maintenance, disease resistant. H x S:

'Amber': Golden-amber, 2-2.5" dia.	28-36 x 36"
'Appleblossom': Blush pink, 1.5" dia.	24-32 x 40"
'Coral': Coral, single, ruffled, 2-3" dia.	24-32 x 40"
*'Pink': Pink, tinged white, 1.5" dia.	24-32 x 40"
*'Pink Supreme': Hot pink, 2" dia.	24-32 x 40"
*'Red': Deep red, yellow center, 2" dia.	24-32 x 40"
*'Scarlet': Scarlet-red, 2-2.5" dia.	24-32 x 40"
'White': Single, white, 2-2.5" dia.	14-24 x 36"

Hybrid Tea Roses



Upright growing, grafted on hardy rootstock. Winter protect tops.

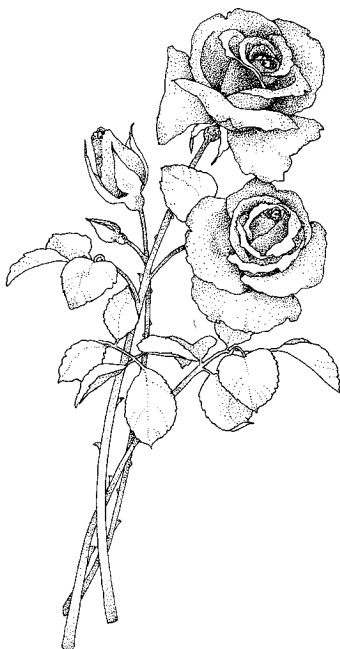
'Chicago Peace': Yellow, pink, copper, orange.	4'
'Glowing Peace': Amber, salmon edge.	4'
'Desert Peace': Gold-edged-scarlet.	4'
'Mister Lincoln': Red.	4'
'Peace': Yellow, edged pink, very double.	4'
'Queen Elizabeth': Clear pink, grandiflora, double.	5'

Climbing Roses



Train on trellis, arbor, fence, etc. Grafted. Winter protect tops.

'America': Dbl, salmon, paler reverse.	8-10'
'Blaze': Dbl, red, rigid - can be pruned into a shrub.	10'
'Don Juan': Dbl, crimson red, 5" dia.	12-14'
'Eden/Pierre de Ronsard': White, blushed lavender-pink.	10-12'
'Golden Showers': Dbl, yellow, almost thornless.	6-12'
'Joseph's Coat': Dbl, yellow, aging scarlet-red.	6'+
'New Dawn': Dbl, soft pink, cream.	10-12'



WATER PLANTS

Alisma plantago-aquatica

Water Plantain. Shoreline to 10" deep, will range deeper and can be submerged. 2-3' tall, flower white.

Eleocharis palustris (E. smallii) **N**

Creeping Spike Rush. Grows in dense clumps along shorelines (1-2" deep). 1-2' tall.

Iris versicolor **N**

Blue Flag. Shoreline to 3" deep. 2-3' tall, flower purplish.

Iris virginica var. shrevei **N**

Southern Blue Flag. Boggy to 3" deep. Flower violet with yellow & white, to 2' tall.

Juncus effusus **N**

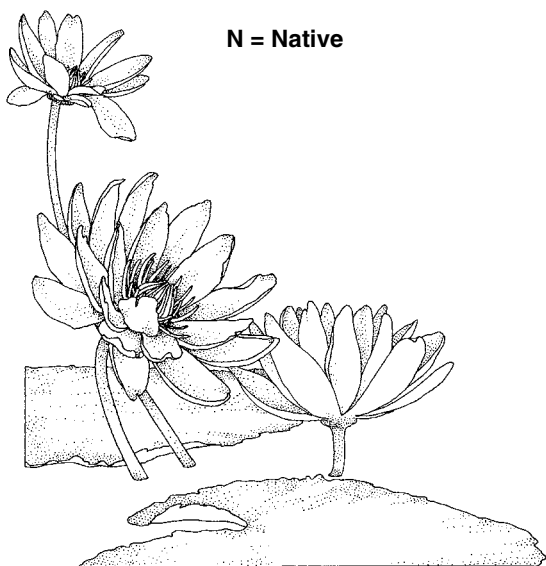
Soft Rush. Tolerates a wide variety of conditions. 2-4' tall. Will grow in up to 3" of water.

Juncus torreyi **N**

Torrey's Rush. Lowlands, wet soil. Ornamental seed heads. Waterfowl food, 10-30" tall.

Nuphar lutea var. advena **N**

Yellow Water Lily, Spatterdock. Floater, flower yellow.



Nymphaea odorata **N**

Water Lily. Floater, flower white.

Polygonum amphibium (P. coccineum) **N**

Marsh Smartweed. Shoreline to 18" deep. Red flowers. Plant 1000 per acre. Withstands flooding and drought.

Pontederia cordata **N**

Pickerel Plant. Fresh or slightly brackish water 1-3' deep. Showy blue flowers. 2-3' tall. Plant 3-4' apart.

Potamogeton nodosus (P. americanus) **N**

Longleaf Pond Plant. Grows in water 1-5' deep, depending on water clarity. Plant 1000 per acre.

Potamogeton pectinatus **N**

Sago Pond Plant. Grows in water 1-5' deep, depending on water clarity. Plant 1000 per acre. Excellent duck food.

Potamogeton richardsonii **N**

Redhead Grass. Grows in water 1-5' deep, depending on water clarity. Plant 1000 per acre. Feeds ducks and fish.

Sagittaria latifolia **N**

Arrowhead, Wapato Duck Potato. Shoreline to 1.5' deep. Withstands fluctuating water levels. 1000 per acre. White.

Sagittaria rigida **N**

Deep Water Duck Potato. 1-3' deep. Withstands fluctuating water levels. 1000 per acre. Excellent waterfowl food.

Scirpus atrovirens **N**

Green Bulrush. Erosion control. Moist muck or peat soil to shallow water. Will tolerate periods of drought. 3-4'.

Scirpus cyperinus **N**

Woolgrass. Moist soil to shallow water. Clump-forming to 3-5' tall. Ornamental fuzzy seedheads.

Shoenoplectus acutus (Scirpus acutus) N

Hardstem Bulrush. Erosion control, stands wave action. Grows 4-5' tall in 0 to 3' of water. 1000 per acre.

Shoenoplectus fluviatilis (Scirpus fluviatilis) N

River Bulrush. Large aggressive grower for tough sites. Erosion control, tolerates fluctuating water levels. Moist shoreline to 1' deep water. Plant 1000 per acre. 4-7' tall.

Shoenoplectus pungens (Scirpus americanus) N

Threesquare Bulrush. Grows 4' tall, likes sandy shorelines. Moist soil to 2' deep fresh, or slightly salty water.

Shoenoplectus tabernaemontana (Scirpus validus) N

Softstem Bulrush. Taller but more delicate than Hardstem Bulrush. Moist shoreline to 1' of water, in a protected location. Grows 4-8' tall.

Sparganium eurycarpum N

Bur Reed. Rush-like growth 2-4' tall, survives flooding and drought. Moist soils to 1.5' of water. Fine duck and muskrat food, erosion control. Plant 1000 per acre.

Typha angustifolia & latifolia N

Cattail. Moist shoreline to 1' of water. Plant 1000 per acre.



POTTED PERENNIALS FOR WATER

	Water depth:
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	6"
<i>Acorus gramineus</i> , native.	2"
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> , native.	boggy
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	boggy
<i>Canna hybrids</i> (tender)	6"
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	bog
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	6"
<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>	2-4"
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	bog - 2"
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	bog - 2"
<i>Hibiscus coccinea</i>	bog - 2"
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> ssp. <i>palustris</i>	bog - 2"
<i>Houttuynia cordata</i>	4"
<i>Iris ensata</i>	2"
<i>Iris Louisiana hybrids</i>	6"
<i>Iris siberica</i>	1-5"
<i>Iris versicolor</i> , native.	6"
<i>Ligularia dentata</i>	boggy
<i>Ligularia stenocephala</i>	boggy
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> , native.	boggy
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> , native.	boggy
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	1"
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> 'Aurea'	1"
<i>Primula japonica</i>	boggy
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	2"
<i>Rodgersia aesculifolia</i> & <i>pinnata</i>	boggy
<i>Tradescantia</i>	boggy
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	bog - 2"
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	bog

FERNS FOR WET AREAS

	Water depth:
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	swamp
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	swamp
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	swamp
<i>Matteuccia pensylvanica</i>	swamp
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	swamp

GRASSES FOR WET AREAS

	Water depth:
<i>Arundo donax</i>	1-2"
<i>Arundo donax</i> 'Variegata'	1-2"
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	6"
<i>Carex</i> e. 'Bowles Golden'	2-3"
<i>Elymus glauca</i>	
<i>Equisetum hymale</i>	6"
<i>Glyceria maximia</i>	2"
<i>Glyceria maximia</i> 'Variegata'	2"
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> & cvs	2-4"
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> - INVASIVE	1-2"
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> & cvs	bog - 2"
<i>Spartina pectinata</i> , native.	3"

VINES

Woody vines, twining or clinging - all are winter hardy and prefer a support to ramble on. Grow vines on trellises, fences, trees, or arbors. Plan ahead, some have very vigorous growth habits!

Actinidia - Hardy Kiwi ○○●

Twining vine. Sexes are separate, needing both male and female plants for pollination, except 'Issai'. Edible fruit.

arguta 'Issai': Self pollinator 20'
kolomikta 'Artic Beauty': White, pink, green leaves. 15'

Akebia - Fiveleaf Akebia ○○●

Fast to establish tough vine with unusual leaf texture. White flowers late March. No fall color.

quinata 'Variegata': Pink flws, lvs splashed white. 20-40'

Ampelopsis - Porcelainberry ○○●

Unusual fruit color, berries change from green to lilac to amethyst purple, effective Sept-Oct. Twining vine with lots of tendrils. Prune late winter-early spring.

brevipenduncula: 'Elegans': lvs splashed white. 10-15'

Aristolochia - Dutchman's Pipe ○○●

Vigorous twining habit, large leaves form a solid screen. Unusual yellow-green flowers in May or June.

macrophylla (durior) 20-30'

Campsis - Trumpet Vine ○○●

Large, tubular flowers a favorite of hummingbirds. Fast growing vine clings by root-like holdfasts. Grows anywhere.

radicans: Orange, lighter interior 30'
radicans 'Flava': Yellow, stunning! 30'
radicans 'Minnesota Red': Red 30'
x tagliabuana: Orange, red interior 30'
x t. 'Mme. Galen': Apricot, veined darker 30'

Celastrus - Bittersweet ○○●●

Vining, scrambling habit. Need male and female plants to pollinate. Showy orange fruit ripens in October. Full sun for best fruiting.

orbiculatus - Oriental: Invasive. Not for sale! 20-30'
scandens - American: Native to Michigan. 20-25'
s. 'Indian Brave': male cultivar. 20-25'
s. 'Indian Maiden': female cultivar. 20-25'

Hydrangea - Climbing Hydrangea ○○●●

Stunning white flowers late June-July. Very tolerant of pollution, urban conditions, cold, and shade. Clings by holdfasts.

anomala subsp. petiolaris: Exfoliating bark. 30'

Polygonum - Silver Lace Vine



Vigorous twining vine. Adaptable, will grow where others won't. Very cold hardy.

aubertii: White, July-August. 25'

Schizophragma - Japanese Hydrangea-vine ○●

Similar to climbing hydrangea, but growing flatter to the wall it climbs on. Flowers slightly later (late June-July) and is a little less cold hardy. True clinging vine.

hydrangeoides: White, slightly drooping flws. 20-30'

Wisteria



Stout twining vine, can be trained into a tree form. Distinctive long racemes of flowers drip from the vines in April-May. Can be difficult to get to bloom, but worth the wait. Japanese (*floribunda*) twines clockwise; Chinese (*sinensis*) twines counter-clockwise.

floribunda - Japanese: Blue, purple or white, mid May. 35'

frutescens - American: Purplish. 25'

frutescens 'Amethyst Falls': Mauve.

macrostachys - Kentucky: Flowers open after leaves.

macrostachys 'Aunt Dee': Purple with yellow. 25'

sinensis - Chinese: Blue or white. 30'



